§ 447.304

\$447.304 Adherence to upper limits;

- (a) The Medicaid agency must not pay more than the upper limits described in this subpart.
- (b) In the case of payments made under the plan for deductibles and coinsurance payable on an assigned Medicare claim for noninstitutional services, those payments may be made only up to the reasonable charge under Medicare.
- (c) FFP is not available for a State's expenditures for services that are in excess of the amounts allowable under this subpart.

Note: The Secretary may waive any limitation on reimbursement imposed by subpart F of this part for experiments conducted under section 402 of Pub. L. 90-428, Incentives for Economy Experimentation, as amended by section 222(b) of Pub. L. 92-603, and under section 222(a) of Pub. L. 92-603.

[46 FR 48560, Oct. 1, 1981; 46 FR 54744, Nov. 4, 1981, as amended at 66 FR 3176, Jan. 12, 2001]

OUTPATIENT HOSPITAL AND CLINIC SERVICES

§ 447.321 Outpatient hospital and clinic services: Application of upper payment limits.

- (a) *Scope*. This section applies to rates set by the agency to pay for outpatient services furnished by hospitals and clinics within one of the following categories:
- (1) State government-owned or operated facilities (that is, all facilities that are owned or operated by the State.)
- (2) Non-State government owned or operated facilities (that is, all government operated facilities that are neither owned nor operated by the State).
- (3) Privately-owned and operated facilities.
- (b) General rules. (1) Upper payment limit refers to a reasonable estimate of the amount that would be paid for the services furnished by the group of facilities under Medicare payment principles in subchapter B of this chapter.
- (2) Except as provided in paragraph (c) of this section, aggregate Medicaid payments to a group of facilities within one of the categories described in paragraph (a) of this section may not exceed the upper payment limit de-

scribed in paragraph (b)(1) of this section.

- (c) Exceptions. Indian Health Services and tribal facilities. The limitation in paragraph (b) of this section does not apply to Indian Health Services facilities and tribal facilities that are funded through the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (Pub. L. 93–638).
- (d) Compliance dates. Except as permitted under paragraph (e) of this section, a State must comply with the upper payment limit described in paragraph (b)(1) of this section by one of the following dates:
- (1) For non-State government-owned or operated hospitals—March 19, 2002.
- (2) For all other facilities—March 13, 2001.
- (e) Transition periods—(1) Definitions. For purposes of this paragraph, the following definitions apply:
- (i) Transition period refers to the period of time beginning March 13, 2001 through the end of one of the schedules permitted under paragraph (e)(2)(ii) of this section.
- (ii) *UPL* stands for the upper payment limit described in paragraph (b)(1) of this section for the referenced year.
- (iii) X stands for the payments to a specific group of providers described in paragraph (a) of this section in State FY 2000 that exceeded the amount that would have been under the upper payment limit described in paragraph (b) of this section if that limit had been applied to that year.
- (2) General rules. (i) The amount that a State's payment exceeded the upper payment limit described in paragraph (b) of this section must not increase.
- (ii) A State with an approved State plan amendment payment provision effective on one of the following dates and that makes payments that exceed the upper payment limit described in paragraph (b) of this section to providers described in paragraph (a) of this section may follow the respective transition schedule:
- (A) For State plan provisions that are effective after September 30, 1999 and were approved before January 22, 2001, payments may exceed the upper payment limit in paragraph (b) of this section until September 30, 2002.